

Worksheet

12/07/2020

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Problem quickname: 3339

1)

Solve the linear equation system.

Quick:
3339

$$\begin{array}{rclclcl}
 & 3x_1 & + & 5x_2 & + & 10x_3 & + & 4x_4 = 10 \\
 \text{a)} & -21x_1 & + & -39x_2 & + & -72x_3 & + & -32x_4 = -22 \\
 & -18x_1 & + & -26x_2 & + & -49x_3 & + & -27x_4 = -2 \\
 & 27x_1 & + & 81x_2 & + & 81x_3 & + & 97x_4 = -700
 \end{array}$$

Determine variable values:

$$(4) \Rightarrow x_4 = -10$$

$$(3) \Rightarrow 9x_3 + 70 = 106 \Rightarrow 9x_3 = 36 \Rightarrow x_3 = 4$$

$$(2) \Rightarrow (-4)x_2 + (-8) + 40 = 48 \Rightarrow (-4)x_2 = 16 \Rightarrow x_2 = -4$$

$$(1) \Rightarrow 3x_1 + (-20) + 40 + (-40) = 10 \Rightarrow 3x_1 = 30 \Rightarrow x_1 = 10$$

Solution: $x_1 = 10, x_2 = -4, x_3 = 4, x_4 = -10$

$$\begin{array}{rclclcl}
 & 6x_1 & + & 7x_2 & + & -5x_3 & + & 3x_4 = -37 \\
 \text{b)} & 60x_1 & + & 72x_2 & + & -56x_3 & + & 36x_4 = -288 \\
 & -30x_1 & + & -29x_2 & + & 17x_3 & + & 11x_4 = 397 \\
 & -54x_1 & + & -45x_2 & + & -9x_3 & + & 18x_4 = 1008
 \end{array}$$

Determine variable values:

$$(4) \Rightarrow x_4 = 7$$

$$(3) \Rightarrow 10x_3 + 56 = (-34) \Rightarrow 10x_3 = -90 \Rightarrow x_3 = -9$$

$$(2) \Rightarrow 2x_2 + 54 + 42 = 82 \Rightarrow 2x_2 = -14 \Rightarrow x_2 = -7$$

$$(1) \Rightarrow 6x_1 + (-49) + 45 + 21 = (-37) \Rightarrow 6x_1 = -54 \Rightarrow x_1 = -9$$

Solution: $x_1 = -9, x_2 = -7, x_3 = -9, x_4 = 7$ 2)

Solve the linear equation system.

Quick:
3339

$$\begin{array}{rclclcl}
 & 4x_1 & + & -10x_2 & + & -7x_3 & + & 10x_4 = 40 \\
 \text{a)} & -20x_1 & + & 53x_2 & + & 29x_3 & + & -59x_4 = -203 \\
 & 20x_1 & + & -47x_2 & + & -50x_3 & + & 50x_4 = 242 \\
 & 24x_1 & + & -33x_2 & + & -123x_3 & + & 16x_4 = 378
 \end{array}$$

Triangular form:

$$\begin{array}{rclcl}
 4x_1 & + & -10x_2 & + & -7x_3 & + & 10x_4 = 40 & (1) \\
 3x_2 & + & -6x_3 & + & -9x_4 & = & -3 & (2) \\
 & & -9x_3 & + & 9x_4 & = & 45 & (3) \\
 & & & 10x_4 & = & 30 & (4)
 \end{array}$$

Determine variable values:

$$(4) \Rightarrow x_4 = 3$$

$$(3) \Rightarrow (-9)x_3 + 27 = 45 \Rightarrow (-9)x_3 = 18 \Rightarrow x_3 = -2$$

$$(2) \Rightarrow 3x_2 + 12 + (-27) = (-3) \Rightarrow 3x_2 = 12 \Rightarrow x_2 = 4$$

$$(1) \Rightarrow 4x_1 + (-40) + 14 + 30 = 40 \Rightarrow 4x_1 = 36 \Rightarrow x_1 = 9$$

Solution: $x_1 = 9, x_2 = 4, x_3 = -2, x_4 = 3$

$$\begin{array}{rclclcl} b) & 6x_1 & + & x_2 & + & -10x_3 & + & 8x_4 & = & 78 \\ & -30x_1 & + & x_2 & + & 41x_3 & + & -33x_4 & = & -380 \\ & 48x_1 & + & 56x_2 & + & -156x_3 & + & 117x_4 & = & 671 \\ & 54x_1 & + & -21x_2 & + & -13x_3 & + & 58x_4 & = & 895 \end{array}$$

Triangular form:

$$6x_1 + x_2 + -10x_3 + 8x_4 = 78 \quad (1)$$

$$6x_2 + -9x_3 + 7x_4 = 10 \quad (2)$$

$$-4x_3 + -3x_4 = -33 \quad (3)$$

$$-3x_4 = -21 \quad (4)$$

Determine variable values:

$$(4) \Rightarrow x_4 = 7$$

$$(3) \Rightarrow (-4)x_3 + (-21) = (-33) \Rightarrow (-4)x_3 = -12 \Rightarrow x_3 = 3$$

$$(2) \Rightarrow 6x_2 + (-27) + 49 = 10 \Rightarrow 6x_2 = -12 \Rightarrow x_2 = -2$$

$$(1) \Rightarrow 6x_1 + (-2) + (-30) + 56 = 78 \Rightarrow 6x_1 = 54 \Rightarrow x_1 = 9$$

Solution: $x_1 = 9, x_2 = -2, x_3 = 3, x_4 = 7$

3)

Quick:
3339

Solve the linear equation system. Use the Gaussian Elimination algorithm.

$$\begin{array}{rclclcl} a) & -8x_1 & + & -7x_2 & + & 5x_3 & + & 8x_4 & = & 72 \\ & & & 3x_2 & + & 7x_3 & + & -10x_4 & = & -68 \\ & -56x_1 & + & -61x_2 & + & 17x_3 & + & 89x_4 & = & 702 \\ & 16x_1 & + & 17x_2 & + & 7x_3 & + & -41x_4 & = & -302 \\ \\ & -8x_1 & + & -7x_2 & + & 5x_3 & + & 8x_4 & = & 72 & (1) \\ & & & 3x_2 & + & 7x_3 & + & -10x_4 & = & -68 & (2) \\ & -56x_1 & + & -61x_2 & + & 17x_3 & + & 89x_4 & = & 702 & (3) \mid + (-7) \times (1) \\ & 16x_1 & + & 17x_2 & + & 7x_3 & + & -41x_4 & = & -302 & (4) \\ \\ & -8x_1 & + & -7x_2 & + & 5x_3 & + & 8x_4 & = & 72 & (1) \\ & & & 3x_2 & + & 7x_3 & + & -10x_4 & = & -68 & (2) \\ & & & -12x_2 & + & -18x_3 & + & 33x_4 & = & 198 & (3) \\ & 16x_1 & + & 17x_2 & + & 7x_3 & + & -41x_4 & = & -302 & (4) \mid + 2 \times (1) \\ \\ & -8x_1 & + & -7x_2 & + & 5x_3 & + & 8x_4 & = & 72 & (1) \\ & & & 3x_2 & + & 7x_3 & + & -10x_4 & = & -68 & (2) \\ & & & -12x_2 & + & -18x_3 & + & 33x_4 & = & 198 & (3) \mid + 4 \times (2) \\ & & & 3x_2 & + & 17x_3 & + & -25x_4 & = & -158 & (4) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 -8x_1 + -7x_2 + 5x_3 + 8x_4 & = & 72 \quad (1) \\
 3x_2 + 7x_3 + -10x_4 & = & -68 \quad (2) \\
 10x_3 + -7x_4 & = & -74 \quad (3) \\
 3x_2 + 17x_3 + -25x_4 & = & -158 \quad (4) \quad | + (-1) \times (2)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 -8x_1 + -7x_2 + 5x_3 + 8x_4 & = & 72 \quad (1) \\
 3x_2 + 7x_3 + -10x_4 & = & -68 \quad (2) \\
 10x_3 + -7x_4 & = & -74 \quad (3) \\
 10x_3 + -15x_4 & = & -90 \quad (4) \quad | + (-1) \times (3)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 -8x_1 + -7x_2 + 5x_3 + 8x_4 & = & 72 \quad (1) \\
 3x_2 + 7x_3 + -10x_4 & = & -68 \quad (2) \\
 10x_3 + -7x_4 & = & -74 \quad (3) \\
 -8x_4 & = & -16 \quad (4)
 \end{array}$$

Determine variable values:

$$(4) \Rightarrow x_4 = 2$$

$$(3) \Rightarrow 10x_3 + (-14) = (-74) \Rightarrow 10x_3 = -60 \Rightarrow x_3 = -6$$

$$(2) \Rightarrow 3x_2 + (-42) + (-20) = (-68) \Rightarrow 3x_2 = -6 \Rightarrow x_2 = -2$$

$$(1) \Rightarrow (-8)x_1 + 14 + (-30) + 16 = 72 \Rightarrow (-8)x_1 = 72 \Rightarrow x_1 = -9$$

Solution: $x_1 = -9, x_2 = -2, x_3 = -6, x_4 = 2$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 b) \quad -7x_1 + -3x_2 + 4x_3 + -5x_4 & = & -26 \\
 63x_1 + 29x_2 + -40x_3 + 40x_4 & = & 243 \\
 -21x_1 + -7x_2 + 15x_3 + -28x_4 & = & -107 \\
 -35x_1 + -15x_2 + 34x_3 + -49x_4 & = & -230
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 -7x_1 + -3x_2 + 4x_3 + -5x_4 & = & -26 \quad (1) \\
 63x_1 + 29x_2 + -40x_3 + 40x_4 & = & 243 \quad (2) \quad | + 9 \times (1) \\
 -21x_1 + -7x_2 + 15x_3 + -28x_4 & = & -107 \quad (3) \\
 -35x_1 + -15x_2 + 34x_3 + -49x_4 & = & -230 \quad (4)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 -7x_1 + -3x_2 + 4x_3 + -5x_4 & = & -26 \quad (1) \\
 2x_2 + -4x_3 + -5x_4 & = & 9 \quad (2) \\
 -21x_1 + -7x_2 + 15x_3 + -28x_4 & = & -107 \quad (3) \quad | + (-3) \times (1) \\
 -35x_1 + -15x_2 + 34x_3 + -49x_4 & = & -230 \quad (4)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 -7x_1 + -3x_2 + 4x_3 + -5x_4 & = & -26 \quad (1) \\
 2x_2 + -4x_3 + -5x_4 & = & 9 \quad (2) \\
 2x_2 + 3x_3 + -13x_4 & = & -29 \quad (3) \\
 -35x_1 + -15x_2 + 34x_3 + -49x_4 & = & -230 \quad (4) \quad | + (-5) \times (1)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 -7x_1 + -3x_2 + 4x_3 + -5x_4 & = & -26 \quad (1) \\
 2x_2 + -4x_3 + -5x_4 & = & 9 \quad (2) \\
 2x_2 + 3x_3 + -13x_4 & = & -29 \quad (3) \quad | + (-1) \times (2) \\
 14x_3 + -24x_4 & = & -100 \quad (4)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 -7x_1 + -3x_2 + 4x_3 + -5x_4 & = & -26 \quad (1) \\
 2x_2 + -4x_3 + -5x_4 & = & 9 \quad (2) \\
 7x_3 + -8x_4 & = & -38 \quad (3) \\
 14x_3 + -24x_4 & = & -100 \quad (4) \quad | + (-2) \times (3)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 -7x_1 + -3x_2 + 4x_3 + -5x_4 & = & -26 \quad (1) \\
 2x_2 + -4x_3 + -5x_4 & = & 9 \quad (2) \\
 7x_3 + -8x_4 & = & -38 \quad (3) \\
 -8x_4 & = & -24 \quad (4)
 \end{array}$$

Determine variable values:

$$(4) \Rightarrow x_4 = 3$$

$$(3) \Rightarrow 7x_3 + (-24) = (-38) \Rightarrow 7x_3 = -14 \Rightarrow x_3 = -2$$

$$(2) \Rightarrow 2x_2 + 8 + (-15) = 9 \Rightarrow 2x_2 = 16 \Rightarrow x_2 = 8$$

$$(1) \Rightarrow (-7)x_1 + (-24) + (-8) + (-15) = (-26) \Rightarrow (-7)x_1 = 21 \Rightarrow x_1 = -3$$

Solution: $x_1 = -3, x_2 = 8, x_3 = -2, x_4 = 3$

4)

Quick:
3339

Solve the linear equation system. Use the Gaussian Elimination algorithm.

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 -5a + 4b + -7c & = & 14 \\
 \text{a)} \quad 25a + -22b + 28c & = & -88 \\
 -15a & + & -70c = -80
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 -5a + 4b + -7c & = & 14 \quad (1) \\
 25a + -22b + 28c & = & -88 \quad (2) \quad | + 5 \times (1) \\
 -15a & + & -70c = -80 \quad (3)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 -5a + 4b + -7c & = & 14 \quad (1) \\
 -2b + -7c & = & -18 \quad (2) \\
 -15a & + & -70c = -80 \quad (3) \quad | + (-3) \times (1)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 -5a + 4b + -7c & = & 14 \quad (1) \\
 -2b + -7c & = & -18 \quad (2) \\
 -12b + -49c & = & -122 \quad (3) \quad | + (-6) \times (2)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 -5a + 4b + -7c & = & 14 \quad (1) \\
 -2b + -7c & = & -18 \quad (2) \\
 -7c & = & -14 \quad (3)
 \end{array}$$

Determine variable values:

$$(3) \Rightarrow x_3 = 2$$

$$(2) \Rightarrow (-2)x_2 + (-14) = (-18) \Rightarrow (-2)x_2 = -4 \Rightarrow x_2 = 2$$

$$(1) \Rightarrow (-5)x_1 + 8 + (-14) = 14 \Rightarrow (-5)x_1 = 20 \Rightarrow x_1 = -4$$

Solution: $a = -4, b = 2, c = 2$

b)

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 -5a & + & -9b & + & 9c & = & -72 \\
 -15a & + & -35b & + & 33c & = & -252 \\
 10a & + & -62b & + & 48c & = & -180
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 -5a & + & -9b & + & 9c & = & -72 & (1) \\
 -15a & + & -35b & + & 33c & = & -252 & (2) \quad | + (-3) \times (1) \\
 10a & + & -62b & + & 48c & = & -180 & (3)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 -5a & + & -9b & + & 9c & = & -72 & (1) \\
 -8b & + & 6c & = & -36 & (2) \\
 10a & + & -62b & + & 48c & = & -180 & (3) \quad | + 2 \times (1)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 -5a & + & -9b & + & 9c & = & -72 & (1) \\
 -8b & + & 6c & = & -36 & (2) \\
 -80b & + & 66c & = & -324 & (3) \quad | + (-10) \times (2)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 -5a & + & -9b & + & 9c & = & -72 & (1) \\
 -8b & + & 6c & = & -36 & (2) \\
 6c & = & 36 & (3)
 \end{array}$$

Determine variable values:

$$(3) \Rightarrow x_3 = 6$$

$$(2) \Rightarrow (-8)x_2 + 36 = (-36) \Rightarrow (-8)x_2 = -72 \Rightarrow x_2 = 9$$

$$(1) \Rightarrow (-5)x_1 + (-81) + 54 = (-72) \Rightarrow (-5)x_1 = -45 \Rightarrow x_1 = 9$$

Solution: $a = 9, b = 9, c = 6$

Good Luck!